# Bannockburn

# **Watershed Report Card 2023**

A watershed is an area of land that drains rain and snow into creeks, streams and rivers.

The watershed in which you live provides your link to the natural world. Watersheds connect our actions and accumulate to degrade or improve conditions.

#### **GRADING**

- **A** Excellent
- **B** Good
- **C** Fair
- **D** Poor
- **F** Very Poor



# FOREST CONDITIONS

GRADE



### SURFACE WATER QUALITY

GRADE

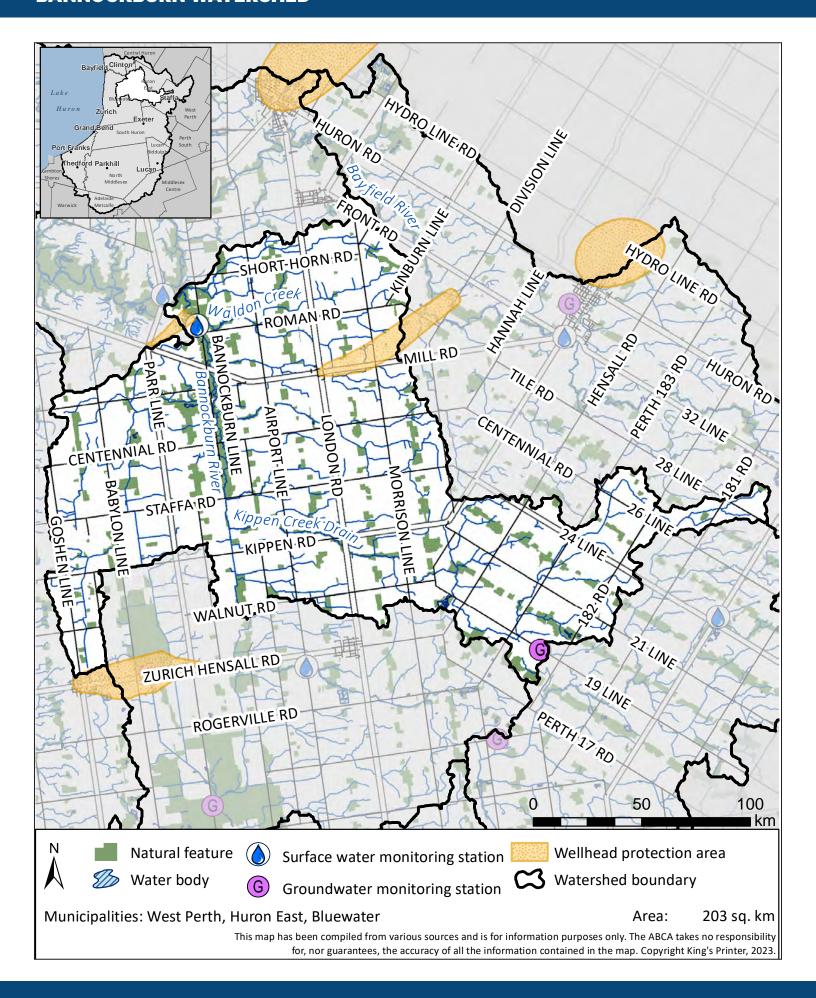


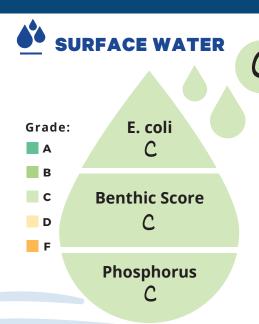
### Thumbs Up!

To improve forest conditions and surface water quality, more than one kilometre of buffer and one kilometre of windbreaks were planted in partnership with landowners and with support from the **Huron County Clean Water Project** (HCWP). The County of Huron funds planting native trees and shrubs to control erosion and protect watercourses. Planting trees along watercourses protects the banks, reduces runoff and provides habitat. Treed windbreaks along field edges or watercourses reduce wind speeds that can erode valuable topsoil.

Report cards give residents information to protect and enhance their watershed.

#### **BANNOCKBURN WATERSHED**





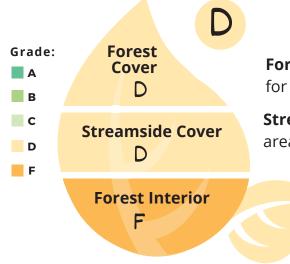
The complete report card, including an explanation of calculations and historic data, can be found at **abca.ca/watershedreportcard**.

**E.** *coli* was 157 cfu/100 mL. *E. coli* are bacteria that may indicate contaminated water. An A is 30 cfu/100 mL or less. The recreational guideline is 200 cfu/100 mL or less.

**Benthic Score was 5.05.** Benthic invertebrates are small animals that live in stream sediments. This score summarizes their numbers and types in a sample to rate stream health from healthy (1) to poor (10).

**Total phosphorus was 0.055 mg/L**. High phosphorus concentrations can lead to excess algae and low oxygen in streams. An A grade is 0.020 mg/L or less.

# FOREST CONDITIONS



**Forest cover was 10.8%**. The Environment Canada guideline for Southern Ontario is 30%. An A grade is 35% or greater.

**Streamside cover was 26.3%.** This is the percentage of 30-m area along streams that is forested. An A is 57.5% or greater.

**Forest interior was 1.4%.** This is the percentage of forest at least 100 m from the forest edge. Interior forest is required as breeding habitat for some bird species. An A grade is 11.5% or greater.



## **GROUNDWATER**

Chloride: A
Nitrate: Less than A

Groundwater from wells is the municipal drinking water source in Brucefield, Clinton, Seaforth, Varna, and Zurich. Your drinking water quality may be different from monitoring wells.



# OVERWINTER VEGETATION

on Agricultural Land

**22 - 28%** of farmland had wheat, forages, or hay as winter groundcover. At least 30% overwinter cover is expected if in a corn-soy-wheat rotation. Overwinter cover helps prevent soil erosion. Agriculture covers 84% of the land in this watershed.





**1.2%** of the area in this watershed is wetland. Wetlands improve water quality, reduce flood risk, and provide habitat. An A grade is 11.5% or greater.

## How can you help?

#### You can:

 Contact the Huron-Perth Woodlot Association to help you manage your private woodlots.

### Your community can:

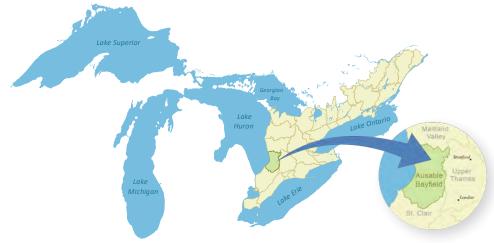
 Construct wetlands or water retention areas where possible.

### Local agencies can:

 Encourage financial incentive programs, such as county clean water projects.

### **TOP ACTION:**

To improve forest conditions, expand and connect small woodlots.



### **Links to the Great Lakes**

No matter where you live in the watershed, you are linked to the Great Lakes.

We rely on the lake as a source of drinking water, economic activity, and recreation.

Your personal actions, whether you live in a town or in the country, can make a difference for Lake Huron.

Visit lakehuroncommunityaction.ca

### **Ausable Bayfield Conservation**

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